

# Index to Subjects

Many topics are treated in numerous places throughout individual chapters and in the many different chapters. This index gives detailed citations even for relatively scattered entries. Readers seeking a more general overview of content may prefer for some topics to consult the Contents (page vii) or the Abstracts that precede each chapter.

*For taxa*, see especially Index to Families and Other Higher Taxa of Arthropods, page 1015; Contents, page vii; and annotated lists for particular Orders or Families.

*Not indexed here*, because they would have resulted in thousands of additional entries, are the following:

- Specific data for individual taxa given in annotated lists.
- Information in Abstracts.
- Aspects of general biology, as opposed to specific Yukon information, treated in the introductions for the various taxa.
- Individual place names (but for general orientation see especially pp. 13–57, and for localities see especially pp. 333–336, 341–343).

- Adaptability, of leafhoppers, 369–370
- Adaptations, 984–987 (see also Cold hardiness...;  
Diapause; Life cycle; Phenology)
- arctic, alpine, boreal or northern, 8–11, 118, 366, 401,  
604, 608, 627–633, 825, 831, 851, 861, 971,  
976, 985, 987, 1005, 1008
- lack of, 244, 340, 370, 688, 828, 1005
- of mammals, 60, 64
- to Beringian conditions, 480, 550, 649–650, 833, 1003
- to food or its timing, 221, 608
- to limited resources, 984–985 (see also Resources)
- to peatlands, 46
- to postglacial conditions, 840, 843
- to saline habitats, 46, 244
- to seasonality, 985–986 (see also Life cycle;  
Phenology)
- to shallow habitats, 520
- to transient habitats, 828, 860
- Additional or other species expected in Yukon, 105–  
107, 160–161, 225–226, 359, 396–400, 514–  
515, 541–543, 587–593, 627, 646, 673–674,  
712–713, 775, 893–894, 907, 971, 972
- Adelphotaxon, 476, 477
- Adjacent regions to Yukon, faunas of, 192, 198, 225,  
289, 291, 300, 360, 396, 409–410, 419, 514,  
616, 627, 641, 665, 820, 855, 893, 894, 908,  
975–976 (see also Alaska; Northwest  
Territories)
- Adventive species, 224, 231, 237, 322
- Aestivation, 224
- Age of species, 8, 146, 219, 370, 372, 824, 825
- Age of tundra habitats, 825, 917
- Alaska, fauna of, 74, 117, 120, 122, 161, 163, 192,  
198, 225, 289, 291, 300, 336, 340, 360, 379,  
384, 396, 409–410, 419, 454, 514, 517, 518,  
522, 553, 587, 627, 628, 641, 689, 692, 712–  
713, 779, 820, 855, 856, 907, 918, 975–976  
(see also entries in annotated lists)
- Alkaline pond, 172, 981
- Allochthonous food, 822, 858, 859
- Allochthonous fossil deposits, 941, 949
- Alpine glaciers, 17, 19, 23, 54
- Alpine or Arctic/alpine species or fauna, 8, 9, 10, 107–  
109, 221, 323, 326, 339, 340, 361, 366, 369,  
518, 519, 678, 716, 718, 723, 825, 849, 947,  
949, 1009 (see also Adaptations; Mountain;  
Tundra)
- origin of, 825, 854
- Alpine vegetation or zone, 38–41, 44, 53, 54, 340,  
343, 467, 980
- in past, 917, 957
- Alvar, 370
- Analogues or lack of analogues to Pleistocene envi-  
ronments, 61–62, 64, 68, 553, 916, 947, 1002
- Antennae, loss or reduction in chironomid midges,  
632–633, 979
- Anthropochorous or Anthrophilic species, 401, 402,  
565, 568 (see also Introduced; Synanthropic)
- Ants, and secretions of bugs, 243
- resemblance to, see Myrmecomorphy
- Aposematism, in true bugs, 243, 244, 308
- Aptery, see Wings, loss or reduction
- Aquatic communities, and caddisflies, 791, 857, 858
- and dragonflies, 171
- and water beetles, 518–519
- Aquatic habitats in Yukon, 171, 413, 492, 493, 500,  
627, 791, 861, 981–982, 984, 1008 (see also  
Lake; Pond; River; etc.)
- Aquatic versus terrestrial habitats or species, 987–  
989, 1008
- Arboreal species, 117, 118, 449, 455, 467
- Arctic islands refugium, 220
- Arctic vegetation, environment or zone, 9, 38, 39, 40,  
52, 340, 343, 467, 468, 493, 780, 791, 965, 980,  
1002 (see also Fell-field)
- in past, 326, 366, 368, 608, 825, 959, 1000, 1002
- Arctic species or fauna, 9, 10, 107–109, 117, 146,  
163, 219, 230, 244, 300, 301, 320, 322, 340,  
360, 361, 363, 365, 366, 370, 383, 384, 388,  
401, 470, 471, 495, 516, 517, 518, 526, 615–  
632, 650, 716, 717, 718, 719, 723, 783, 828,  
830, 849, 861, 895, 976, 997–999, 1006, 1007,  
1009 (see also Adaptations; Alpine...; Tundra)
- origin of, 470, 825, 830, 849, 1006

- Arctic, Tertiary floras and faunas in, 951
- Arctic steppe, *see* Steppe
- Aridity, Arid habitats, 30, 48, 236, 364, 605  
in Pleistocene/Beringia, 64, 65, 68, 108, 477, 480, 823
- Artemisia*-grass communities, 45, 48–50, 67, 302, 325, 369, 778 (*see also* Sage)
- Asiamerican origin, 218, 219
- Aspect, as determinant of species richness, 897
- Attenuation, *see* Diversity and latitude
- Autochthonous Beringian origin or species, 481, 606
- Autochthonous fossil deposits, 941, 945, 948, 956
- Autochthonous food, 822, 859
- Autogeny or autogenous, in black flies, 566, 604, 605, 607, 608, 985
- Barriers, *see* Dispersal, barriers to
- Basking, 984
- Bering or Beringian land bridge, 60, 66, 67, 68, 109, 110, 220, 236, 238, 365, 366, 367, 469, 790, 821, 822, 823, 824, 830, 831, 916, 917, 956, 958, 959, 1000  
dispersal or failure to disperse across, 826, 829, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 841, 842, 843, 849, 850, 851, 852, 859, 958  
habitats or conditions of, 60, 61, 63–68, 365, 369, 823, 832, 833, 859, 916, 953, 958, 959, 1003
- Bering Strait or Sea, 23, 28, 64, 109, 220, 366, 609, 649, 779, 790, 850, 966, 1000, 1008  
as a barrier, 110, 721, 823  
crossing of, 361, 823, 1003, 1008  
not a separator or species similar, 8, 219, 372, 456, 656, 720, 721, 1004 (*see also* Palaearctic region, connections...)  
separator or species different, 109, 110
- Beringia, 7, 8, 54, 60, 61, 370, 454, 469, 481, 550, 608, 646, 679, 720, 916, 1001 (*see also* Endemic species; Glaciation; Ranges; Refugia; and entries below)  
and antennal reduction, 632, 633  
dispersal or movement, across or via, 191, 220, 238, 323, 1003  
into, 325, 365, 779, 822, 839, 843, 1006  
out of, 10, 471, 481, 822, 830, 833, 836, 843, 850, 1005  
out of, lack of movement, 652, 841, 842, 849  
early history of, 858–859, 958  
extent or limits of, 8, 408–409, 455, 469, 565, 605, 725, 790, 822–823, 916, 958, 966, 989, 1001  
past fauna of, *see* Fossils  
past habitats or conditions in, 23, 49–50, 59–72, 108, 109, 198, 324, 325, 326, 367, 368, 448, 470, 471, 477–481, 550–553, 605–606, 608, 650, 718, 719, 779, 821, 823, 851, 852, 859–860, 916, 947–951, 979, 1001–1002, 1003, 1009  
during Tertiary, 951–955, 958  
past vertebrate fauna of, 60, 61, 67, 605–606, 916, 948  
survival or evolution in, 108, 145, 236, 325, 470, 475, 550, 606, 719, 909, 978, 1002 (*see also* Refugia)
- Beringian centrant species, in black flies, 606, 607, 608  
in ground beetles, 470–471, 477, 479, 480, 481
- Beringian emigrant species, in black flies, 606, 607, 608  
in ground beetles, 474, 475
- Beringian endemic species, *see* Endemic species
- Beringian fauna and Yukon project, 1, 2
- Beringian habitats, *see* Beringia, past habitats...
- Beringian immigrant species, in black flies, 606  
in ground beetles, 474, 475, 476
- Beringian isolates, 412, 415, 416, 476, 551
- Beringian lineages, 372–373
- Beringian paradox, 841, 849
- Beringian refugium, *see* Refugia or refugium, Beringian
- Beringian resident species, in black flies, 606, 607, 608  
in ground beetles, 474, 475
- Bicentric, *see* Range, bicentric
- Biennialism, in butterflies and moths, 783, 986
- Biogeographic categories or patterns, *see* Ranges
- Biogeography, *see especially* Range types
- Biological filter or filter, 365, 958
- Biological Survey Foundation, 4
- Biological Survey (of Canada), 1–5, 7, 903
- Birds, and insects, 569 *et seq.*, 604–608, 903, 909
- Blood feeding or bloodsucking, 565, 568, 597, 604, 605, 608, 985
- Bog, 45–46, 63, 109, 119, 173, 301, 378, 447, 491, 500, 627, 843, 981 (*see also* Peatland)
- Bog tundra, 119, 130
- Boreal forest, vegetation or zone, 7, 8, 14, 38, 43–44, 48, 53, 54, 64, 344, 363, 467, 493, 679, 949, 965, 976, 980  
in past, 68, 109, 917, 953, 954, 955, 957, 958
- Boreal or boreal-forest species, 9, 10, 11, 107–110, 119, 130, 144, 145, 146, 147, 175–176, 359, 361, 364–365, 366, 370, 383, 396, 403, 477, 516–520, 544, 545, 549, 550, 551, 640, 646, 654–656, 674–679, 719, 776–783, 827, 828, 897, 909, 970, 997–999, 1005, 1006, 1007, 1008, 1009 (*see also* Adaptations; Ranges, Boreal)  
as predominant in Yukon, 164, 171, 192–193, 361, 383, 413, 515, 553, 779, 988, 997  
representation in collections, 339, 725, 970, 997
- Boreomontane species, 130, 146, 189, 402, 471, 544–545, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 640, 677, 679, 721, 726, 776–777, 779, 780, 781, 782, 825, 997, 998, 999 (*see also* Ranges, Boreomontane)
- Bottleneck for survival, 950, 1009
- Brachyptery, *see* Wings, reduction or loss
- British Columbia, fauna of, 122, 192, 194, 197, 198, 199, 203, 225, 289–290, 291, 300, 302, 360, 366, 379, 396, 514, 518, 522, 587, 646, 641, 854–855, 856, 971, 975–976
- Canadian Arctic Expedition, 244, 447
- Canyons, 16
- Carrion, 675, 943, 948
- Cascadia, 220
- Cave, 678

- Bluefish fossil site, 60, 916, 948
- Checklists of species, 122–135, 160–161, 163, 177, 205–206, 235, 291–299, 449–454, 528–529, 566–567, 628–631, 640–641, 675–676, 714–715, 826–827, 830–831, 841, 850, 904 (see also the annotated lists)
- Clade, 677, 679
- Classification, of aquatic habitats, 152, 162, 164 (see also Aquatic habitats)
- of arthropods, see checklists and annotated lists of ranges, see Range types; Ranges
- of soils, 35
- Cleptoparasites, 689, 898–899, 984
- Climate, and aquatic communities, 791, 859, 861
- and changes during past, 8, 37, 59, 62, 65, 66, 68, 109, 326, 368, 459, 460, 475, 820–822, 824, 825, 897, 915–918, 946, 947, 948, 949, 1000, 1001, 1002, 1006, 1008 (see also Palaeoclimate)
- in Tertiary, 953–957, 957–958
- response to, 361, 363, 721, 946, 957, 949, 950, 1006–1007
- and diversity, 220, 976 (see also Composition...)
- and life cycles, 118 (see also Life cycle)
- and ranges, 460 (see also Ranges)
- of Yukon, 9, 10, 26–35, 38, 44, 50, 171, 896 (see also Summer temperature; Temperature; Wind)
- climatic regions or zones, 30–35
- climatic regions or zones, and leafhoppers, 338, 340–344, 346, 361–363
- models, 61, 64, 65, 68
- Coarse Particulate Organic Matter (CPOM), in streams, 220, 221, 982
- Coastal Plain, Arctic or Yukon, 8, 14, 23, 24, 38, 45, 50, 51, 52, 53, 119, 136, 221, 227, 338, 384, 664, 725, 792, 835, 895, 897, 945, 976, 981, 1009
- Coastal species, 119, 366, 369
- Cold hardiness, cold tolerance or cold adaptation, 118, 219, 220, 221, 225, 235, 236, 237, 322, 477, 608, 627, 790, 821, 858, 859, 986–987, 1003, 1008, 1009, 1010
- Collecting in the Yukon, 1–4, 968–970
- for aculeate wasps, 870
- for anthomyiid flies, 692
- for ants, 902–903
- for aphids, 388, 389, 401
- for black flies, 568–569
- for butterflies and moths, 724–725, 775
- for caddisflies, 791
- for chironomid midges, 615–616
- for delphacid planthoppers, 379
- for dragonflies, 171
- for ground beetles, 447–448
- for leafhoppers, 338–340
- for mayflies, 152, 153, 161
- for oribatid mites, 117, 118
- for orthopterans, 226
- for robber flies, 638–639
- for sphaerocerid flies, 664–665
- for spiders, 75
- for stoneflies, 203
- for true bugs, 3–4, 244–245
- for water beetles, 492
- needs for or inadequacy or deficiencies of, 48, 110, 119, 142, 145, 147, 161, 164, 226, 339, 360, 365, 388, 401, 517, 594, 609, 615, 627, 639, 679, 720, 725, 775, 776, 782, 896, 899, 969–970, 972–974, 975, 997, 1010
- Collecting sites in the Yukon, located or mapped, 154, 178, 246, 333–336, 341–343, 649 (see also localities in annotated lists and appendixes)
- of fossils, 465–466, 913
- Colonization or postglacial colonization or recolonization, 164, 193, 218, 364, 401, 471, 604, 654, 719, 721, 835, 837, 843, 846, 859, 860, 897, 982 (see also Invasion)
- Colour, variation in, 812, 836, 837, 839, 840, 850, 978 (see also Aposematism)
- Comparison of faunas, see Fauna
- Competition or competitors/competitive, 220, 221, 840–841, 849, 851–852, 982, 984, 1008, 1010
- Composition or diversity of the Yukon fauna, 971–978, 987–989, 1007–1009 (see also Diversity and latitude...)
- compared to elsewhere, see Fauna
- in aculeate wasps, 894–897
- in anthomyiid flies, 689
- in ants, 907–909
- in aphids, 401
- in beetles, 409–410, 416
- in black flies, 593–595
- in butterflies and moths, 775–776
- in caddisflies, 793, 854, 855, 858
- in chironomid midges, 626–632
- in delphacid planthoppers, 379
- in dragonflies, 176–177
- in ground beetles, 454–455
- in leafhoppers, 360–361
- in mayflies, 161–164
- in oribatid mites, 145
- in orthopterans, 225
- in robber flies, 646
- in sphaerocerid flies, 664–665
- in spiders, 107–108
- in stoneflies, 203
- in true bugs, 289, 300
- in water beetles, 518–519
- in weevils, 543
- Coniferous forest, and soils, 37
- dark and light, 917, 959
- species associated with, 109, 302, 324, 325, 656 (see also Boreal; Boreomontane)
- Cooperation or cooperative, 1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 482
- Cordillera, aquatic habitats, 604, 980, 989, 1003, 1005
- ecozones, 52, 53, 245, 300, 302, 307, 870, 896
- movement along or route, 10, 1003, 1006–1007, 1009
- relicts in or refuge, 10, 1009 (see also Refugia...; Relict)
- species in, 107, 108, 109, 110, 143, 146, 162, 164, 173, 175, 176, 189, 192, 193, 194, 199, 640,

- 653, 654, 678, 716, 717, 989 (and see especially Ranges, Cordilleran...; see also Mountain) sister taxa of, 677  
uplift of, 65, 825
- Cordilleran ice, ice-sheet or glacier, 9, 23, 60, 65, 652, 790, 813, 821, 822, 824, 830, 840, 848, 913, 1000–1001, 1003, 1006
- Cordilleran physiographic region, 15, 38
- Corridor, see Dispersal
- Cryoturbation, 36–37
- Cul-de-sac, Yukon as, 916, 948
- Cytospecies or cytologically recognized species, 565, 569, 593, 606
- Data, strengths or weaknesses of, summary, 968–970 (see also Collecting, needs for...)
- Deciduous forest, water beetles associated with, 493, 499, 517
- Decomposition, or limitation of, 116–117, 983, 984
- Deglaciation, response to, 8, 9, 68, 365, 471, 551, 604, 606, 779, 780, 828, 835, 837, 840, 843, 846, 897, 966, 982, 1003, 1006, 1007 (see also Glaciers, retreat of; recession of)
- Desiccation, of habitats, 145, 860, 861  
resistance to, 118, 828, 860
- Detritivores or Detritivory, 204, 858, 859, 861, 988
- Detritus, in streams or ponds, 221, 827, 838, 854, 858–859, 981, 983  
with fossils, 944, 947
- Development, rate of or time for, 118, 171, 195, 196, 204, 783, 858, 860, 983, 984, 986
- Diapause, 204, 221, 224, 783, 828, 860, 986, 987  
and latitude, 860, 986
- Differentiation, see Evolution; Isolation; Speciation; Variation
- Disjunct, see Ranges
- Dispersal, abilities or lack of abilities for, 164, 198, 219, 304, 306, 364, 365, 401, 460, 468, 470, 474, 481, 604, 719, 721, 823, 828, 987, 1003, 1006  
across Beringia/land bridge, 323, 324, 372, 823, 824, 830, 831, 832, 833, 837, 838, 839, 841, 842, 843, 849, 853, 854, 859  
barriers to, 459, 632, 958, 1003  
Bering Strait, 110, 721, 823  
ice sheets, 652, 1003  
in Cenozoic, 821  
mountains, 10, 11, 162, 171, 194, 364, 953, 957, 1003  
ocean, 632, 721, 821, 823  
corridor for, across Beringia/land bridge, 23, 823, 835, 916, 958–959  
ice-free between ice sheets, 23, 822, 830, 917, 1001  
river systems as, 220  
eastward out of Beringia, 323, 474, 822, 839, 850, 851, 1006  
from south, 326, 843  
into Beringia, 477, 551, 823  
into Greenland, 823, 828, 843, 846  
northward, 324, 366, 551, 832  
of anthomyiid flies, 719, 721  
of aphids, 401  
of black flies, 604, 607  
of caddisflies, 821–823, 828–837, 843, 846, 848–854, 860  
of dragonflies, 198, 823  
of ground beetles, 460, 468, 470, 474, 477, 481  
of leafhoppers, 339, 364–369, 969  
of mayflies, 164  
of orthopterans, 235–237  
of true bugs, 304–306, 322–326  
of weevils, 551–552  
post-Pleistocene, 322, 323, 324, 326  
southward, 604, 826, 833  
westward, 365, 412, 552  
(see also Bering...land bridge, dispersal...; Migration; Movement)
- Distribution or Distributional categories, elements or patterns, see Ranges (and see especially data in annotated lists for individual species)
- Distribution patterns within the Yukon, 136–141, 188–196, 234, 235, 361–363, 384, 517–520, 640–654, 976
- Distributions, restricted, see Endemic; Restricted
- Disturbance, of soil microhabitats, 119 (see also Cryoturbation)  
as habitat feature, 44, 302, 466, 984
- Diurnal activity, 775, 985
- Divergence, morphological or structural, 552, 824, 835, 846  
rate of, 825  
time of, 326, 1004
- Diversity and area, 519–520, 522, 971
- Diversity and latitude—decline or attenuation, 976  
in aculeate wasps, 896  
in beetles, 414  
in caddisflies, 827, 854–859  
in dragonflies, 196–199  
in leafhoppers, 339, 361–363  
in true bugs, 300–301  
in water beetles, 518–520  
in weevils, 526
- Diversity, depleted by cooling and glaciation, 957
- Diversity or richness in Yukon, see Composition
- DNA, studies using, 289, 470, 606
- Dormancy, 204
- Drainage systems, 17, 23–26, 54, 161, 302, 366, 368, 791  
changes in, 822, 917, 1001, 1006  
connections between, 162, 164, 1003
- Dry habitats, and species associated with, 115, 302, 416–417, 449, 466, 467, 475, 476, 480, 523, 637, 654, 655, 678, 717, 723, 897 (see also Arid; *Artemisia*-grass; Dune; Steppe)  
in past, 365, 650, 860, 947, 948, 949, 951, 1002, 1003
- Dry tundra, and species associated with, 8, 119, 130, 142, 144, 145, 146, 147, 301, 324, 415, 445, 468, 471, 523, 544, 545, 549, 550, 553, 674–675, 678, 718, 719, 723, 776–782, 981, 1002, 1006  
in past in Beringia, 61, 64, 369, 553, 1002, 1009

- Dunes or sand, 9, 48, 65, 130, 142, 370, 413, 449, 466, 467, 474, 479, 480, 655, 691, 718, 719, 776–778, 780–782, 784, 998, 999
- Dung, 415, 675, 904, 983
- Ecogeographic region, 2, 50–51, 53, 54, 136, 153, 154, 161, 227, 234, 235, 379, 493, 527, 665, 791–793, 855
- Ecological correlations with faunal composition or diversity, 987–989
- Ecological generalist or generalist, 302, 413, 467, 468, 469, 474, 475, 476, 477, 479, 480, 547, 678, 831, 841, 1008 (see also Hostplant)
- Ecological niche, 234, 791, 854, 857  
vacant, 823
- Ecological relationships or considerations, overview, 979–989 (see also accounts for individual taxa; and more detailed index entries such as Habitat)
- Ecological testing ground, Yukon as, 791
- Ecoregion, 14, 50, 52–54, 178, 246, 247, 248, 301, 460, 641, 870, 895, 896, 897
- Ecozone, 14, 50, 52–54, 245, 246, 300–301, 302, 307, 870, 896
- Eggs, number of in black flies, 608  
resistant to desiccation in caddisflies, 828, 869  
overwintering as, 196, 220–221, 224, 378, 986
- Elevation, as determinant of aculeate species richness, 897  
species at high, 220, 724, 782, 783 (see also Adaptations...; Mountain)
- Emergence, time of, 340, 627, 970, 985, 986 (see also Biennialism; Phenology)
- Emigrants, see Beringian emigrants
- Endemic genera, in North America, 218
- Endemic species, and habitats, 415, 474, 480, 552–553, 652, 719, 780–781, 1002  
in Alaska, 469  
in Beringia, 8, 9, 205, 218, 219, 300, 321, 326, 338, 339, 360, 361, 363, 364, 365, 366, 369, 370, 372, 373, 412, 415–416, 470, 471, 474–476, 481, 552, 597, 604, 606, 674, 678, 689, 715, 718, 719, 725, 778, 779–782, 849, 850, 851, 1004, 1005, 1008, 1009 (see also Restricted species; and see Ranges, Beringian)  
in mountains, 10, 370, 597 (see also Mountain; Refugia)  
in northwestern North America, 369, 677  
in single life zone, 363  
in Yukon, 49, 145, 223, 224, 238, 341, 368, 377, 454, 781–782
- Endemism, areas of, 341
- Environment of the Yukon, current, 13–57
- Equilibrium, or lack of, between fauna and climate, 10, 66, 68, 1001, 1007
- Evidence, to explain faunal composition and history, 999–1000, 1004–1005
- Evolution of species, in leafhoppers, 369–373  
in orthopterans, 234–238  
rate of, 825, 914, 949, 954  
(see also Isolation; Speciation; Variation; and other specific topics)
- Extinct insect species, or extinction, 369, 370, 608, 953, 954, 957, 958, 823, 825, 840, 851, 852, 915, 918, 951, 955
- Eyes, ellipsoid or reduced, 9, 852, 942, 943, 987
- Fauna of Yukon, compared to elsewhere, 161–162, 196–198, 289–300, 360, 409–410, 454, 518–520, 594–595, 605, 627, 775, 854–856, 894, 971–976 (see also Alaska, fauna of; and see similar entries)
- Faunal elements, see Ranges
- Fecundity, 118, 306
- Feeding or trophic guild, 303, 318, 322, 325, 856, 858
- Feeding habits, see Food habits
- Fell-field, 62, 119, 365, 416, 477, 552, 948, 1002
- Fen, 45, 46, 172, 173, 174, 175, 301, 675, 981
- Fieldwork, see Collecting
- Filter, see Biological filter
- Filter feeding, decline in Yukon, 856–857, 983, 984  
loss of habit in black flies, 608, 983
- Fine Particulate Organic Matter (FPOM), in streams, 856, 857
- Fire, 44, 68, 324, 915, 980
- Flightlessness, see Wings, loss or reduction
- Food or Feeding habits, 981, 982–985 (see also Hostplant; and for specific information see annotated lists)  
of aculeate wasps, 898, 899  
of aphids, 401  
of beetles, 413–415, 416  
of black flies, 566, 604–605, 607, 608  
of butterflies and moths, 779  
of caddisflies, 822, 827, 836, 856–859  
of leafhoppers, 339, 361, 366, 369, 372  
of oribatid mites, 116, 118, 119, 142, 144, 145  
of stoneflies, 221  
of true bugs, 302–304, 318, 325  
of weevils, 546–547, 552
- Food web, in aquatic habitats, 204, 217, 982
- Foodplants, see Hostplants
- Forest, as habitat for ground beetles, 467, 469, 475, 476, 479, 480, 481  
distribution of arctic species in, 830  
movement of tree species in past, 68, 363, 364, 915, 945, 946  
(see also Boreal forest; Coniferous forest; Deciduous forest; Taiga; see also Ranges such as boreal)
- Fossils, arthropod or insect, 63, 64, 68, 143, 236, 323, 360, 366, 454, 459–478, 527, 541, 551, 552, 606, 691, 825, 909, 911–962, 968, 976, 1001, 1002, 1006  
abundance in Yukon, 912, 917  
from Greenland, 931, 945, 956–957  
Holocene, 912, 919–923, 945–946  
illustrated, 942, 950  
Interglacial, 471, 949, 950–951, 1001  
level of identification of, 914–915  
limitation or inadequacy of, 217, 236, 238, 323, 606, 608  
mid to late Pleistocene, 912, 924–930, 945–951  
Modern or extant, 919–923, 944–945

- Pliocene, 143, 552, 941, 953–955, 956  
 Tertiary (and early Pleistocene), 912, 917,  
 931–940, 951–957  
 pollen or plant, 60–65, 68, 480, 917, 945, 946, 947,  
 949, 951, 953–956, 959  
 preservation of, 914, 918, 941, 949  
 sites for, 60, 465–466, 913 et seq.  
 vertebrate, 60, 61, 67, 606, 916, 948, 956  
 Founder effect, 833  
 Freezing or frozen, in aquatic habitats, 24, 220, 857,  
 858, 859, 945, 981, 986–987 (see also Cold  
 hardness...; Ice)  
 Fungi, and decomposition in aquatic habitats, 827,  
 857, 983  
 Fungivores or fungivory, 142, 415, 525, 546, 664,  
 674, 675, 676, 677, 983, 978  
 Gene flow, restricted, 721, 833, 837  
 Generalist, see Ecological generalist  
 Genetic systems, in mites, 118  
 Geographical patterns, see Ranges  
 Geology, 60, 999  
   of Yukon, 14, 19  
 Gills of stoneflies, and adaptation, 220, 987  
 Glaciation or Glaciated area, 10, 14, 18, 22–25, 52,  
 53, 59–60, 65, 162, 324, 326, 363, 366, 455,  
 517, 544, 551, 596, 597, 822, 823, 851, 915–  
 917, 957, 958, 997, 999–1001 (see also Re-  
 fugia; Unglaciated)  
 Glaciations, number of, 23, 1000, 1001  
   timing of, 915–916  
 Glaciers, current, 17, 19, 35, 39, 54  
 Glacier-fed or glacial rivers or streams, 173, 823, 857  
 Glaciers, recession of, responses to, 219, 790, 821,  
 822, 826, 828, 831, 837, 839, 843, 849, 851,  
 857, 1001 (see also Deglaciation; Glaciers,  
 retreat...)  
   retreat of, responses to, 10, 193, 323, 364, 833, 835,  
 836, 839, 843, 851, 854, 858, 897, 1001, 1006  
   (see also Deglaciation; Glaciers, recession...)  
 Grasses and sedges, association with, 302, 303, 306,  
 308, 318, 322, 323, 339, 361, 378, 384, 981,  
 983 (see also Sedge)  
 Grassland adaptations, in mammals, 60  
 Grassland species, 1, 3, 48, 49, 146, 325–326, 339,  
 365, 366, 369, 373, 493, 495, 516, 517, 656,  
 827, 830, 998, 999, 1002, 1003  
 Grassland soils, 38  
 Grassland, vegetation, 48, 49, 897, 980 (see also  
   *Artemisia*-grass...)  
   as barrier, 205  
   in past, 60, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 367–369, 370,  
 477, 480, 1002  
 Greenland, caddisflies in, 821, 823, 828–830, 833,  
 837, 843, 845, 846  
   other species in, 74, 108, 224, 244, 365, 627, 628, 631  
   fossils from, 931, 945, 956–957  
 Growing season, 195, 344, 860, 986 (see also  
   Season...)  
 Growth, rate or duration of, 196, 220, 639, 860, 986  
 Habitat, and wing development, see Wings...and  
   habitat  
 Habitat requirements, specific, 63, 664  
 Habitats in Yukon, 38–50 (see also Aquatic habitats;  
   and individual habitats, e.g. Dry tundra;  
   Meadow)  
   heterogeneity or variety of, 9, 172, 604, 980  
   mosaic, 44, 597, 980–982, 1008  
   mosaic during Pleistocene, 49, 62, 63, 64, 68, 325,  
 365, 368, 479, 481, 552, 605, 1002  
   photographs of, iii, 20, 21, 27, 40, 41, 42, 43, 47, 173,  
 174, 175, 176, 655, 656, 657  
 Habitats, aquatic, see Aquatic habitats  
   of Beringian species, see Beringia, past habitats or  
   conditions in  
   of insects, change of with latitude, 117, 835, 860,  
 980, 982  
   notable, 45–50  
   stability or persistence of, 304, 306, 307, 339, 378,  
 384, 468, 480, 481, 852, 678, 857–858, 949,  
 979, 981, 982, 985, 988, 1008  
   terrestrial, see Terrestrial habitats  
 Habitats or Habitat associations in Yukon, 980–982,  
 985, 986, 987–989, 997, 1006, 1008  
   of aculeate wasps, 896, 897  
   of anthomyiid flies, 719  
   of ants, 904  
   of aphids, 389  
   of beetles, 411, 412, 413, 416  
   of butterflies and moths, 776–782  
   of caddisflies, 827, 830, 835, 837, 849, 851, 854–  
 859, 860, 861  
   of chironomid midges, 615–616, 627, 632  
   of delphacid planthoppers, 384  
   of dragonflies, 171–173, 198  
   of ground beetles, 449, 460, 464–468, 493  
   of oribatid mites, 117–118, 119, 142–146, 130  
   of robber flies, 639, 655  
   of sphaerocerid flies, 665, 674–679  
   of spiders, 108–110  
   of stoneflies, 220, 221  
   of true bugs, 300–302, 308, 318  
   of water beetles, 492, 500, 515–520  
   of weevils, 544–546, 550, 551, 552, 553  
 Herbivores or Phytophages, 119, 144, 221, 243, 302–  
 304, 307, 308, 318, 323, 412, 413–415, 416,  
 526, 982–983, 984, 988, 989, 1008 (see also  
   Hostplants)  
 Highway, see Road  
 Hindwing development, see Wings  
 History of collecting, see Collecting  
 Holarctic species, see Ranges  
 Host preferences, of aculeates, 898–899  
 Hostplant alternation, in aphids, 401, 403  
 Hostplant defences, as causing biennialism, 783, 986  
 Hostplants or foodplants in Yukon, 982–983, 1002  
   (see also annotated lists for hostplants or food-  
   plants of individual species)  
   of aphids, 401, 403  
   of anthomyiid fly, 689, 718–719

- of beetles, 413–415
- of butterflies and moths, 776, 779
- of leafhoppers, 339, 340
- of true bugs, 302–304, 308, 322–324
- of weevils, 546–547, 549, 552, 553
- Hummocks, 36, 41, 43
- Hybridization or hybrids, 9, 192, 198, 199, 361, 606, 1005
- Hypopygium, enlarged, 632, 979
  - fossil, 943, 949
- Hyporheic or hyporheal, 220, 857, 981, 986, 1008
- Hypsithermal period, 366, 367, 897, 915, 916, 1001, 1002
- Ice, and aquatic habitats, 172, 220, 221, 857, 858, 859, 860, 983
- Ice field, see Glaciation; Glaciers
- Ice-free corridor, see Dispersal, corridors for, ice free
- Ice-front conditions or environments, 369, 370
- Ice-sheet, see especially Cordilleran ice; Laurentide ice; see also Refugia; Dispersal, barriers to; and other specific topics
- Immigrants, postglacial, see Beringian immigrants
- Information, see Data
- Insolation, 65, 861, 945, 980
- Interbreeding, 238 (see also Hybridization)
- Interglacial, 9, 10, 60, 821, 822, 917
  - conditions during, 63, 66, 366, 477, 480, 915, 1001, 1002
  - fossils, see Fossils
  - Holocene as an, 945, 1001
  - movement of organisms during, 63, 66, 471, 830, 915
- Interstadial, 61, 366, 946, 949, 1000
- Intermontane fauna, 360, 366, 373, 493
- Introduced species, 322, 326, 339, 544, 547, 548, 720, 985, 1007
- Invasion or postglacial invasion, 194, 366, 989, 1007 (see also Colonization)
- Isobar, 31, 32
- Isohyet, 33
- Isolation or Isolated, in Beringia or Yukon, 366, 372, 412, 415–416, 417, 476, 551, 552, 678, 779, 823, 824, 833, 835, 849, 989
  - correlated with wing loss, 978–979, 985
  - in East and West Beringia, 850
  - in peatlands, 679
  - on mountains, 10, 322–323, 370, 679, 783, 839, 997
  - to south, 813, 826, 835, 837, 839, 841
- Isotherm, 28, 29, 30 (see also Temperature)
- Isotope, see Oxygen isotope
- Lake or lakes, in Yukon, 14, 22, 24, 25, 26, 52, 896
  - and permafrost, 35 (see also Thermokarst)
  - as habitat for arthropods, 172, 173, 492, 615, 616, 791, 827, 835, 981
  - biological interactions, 859
  - species in, 164, 172, 220, 221, 307, 413, 516–519, 627, 632, 813, 837, 838, 849, 860, 982
- Lakes, access by, 226, 969
  - in past, 369, 860, 1006
  - fossils from, 917, 943, 944, 945, 947, 949
- Land bridge, see Bering land bridge
- Latitude, diversity and, see Diversity and latitude
- Latitude, Habitat and, see Habitats of insects, change with latitude
- Laurentide ice, ice-sheet or glacier, 9, 22, 23, 65, 455, 470, 790, 821, 822, 824, 830, 840, 848, 913, 917, 1000–1001, 1006
- Lentic habitats, availability or features of, in Yukon, 412, 413, 500, 791, 981, 1003, 1005
- Lentic species, occurrence in Greenland of, 828
  - occurrence in Yukon of, 164, 413–414, 493, 516–519, 827, 831, 858, 859, 981–982, 988
  - and freezing, 220, 858, 986
  - in temporary habitats, 307, 413 (see also Temporary or transient habitats)
  - relative to lotic species, 413, 518, 827, 854–856, 859, 988, 989
- Life cycle, 985–986, 1008
  - duration of, 118, 204, 220, 224, 639, 783, 833, 860, 985, 986, 1008 (see also Development, rate of)
  - of butterflies and moths, 783
  - of caddisflies, 833, 858, 860
  - of dragonflies, 195–196
  - of oribatid mites, 118
  - of orthopterans, 224
  - of robber flies, 639
  - of stoneflies, 204, 220
  - synchronized, 783, 985, 986
- Life span, of adult caddisflies, 828
  - of adult moths, 9, 987
- Life zone, 7, 8, 10, 191, 338, 344, 364, 408, 527, 870, 894, 965, 968, 980, 984, 997–999, 1008
  - and species zonation, 361, 362, 363, 515
- Limiting factors, in aquatic habitats, 221, 843, 858, 945, 982–983
  - in terrestrial habitats, 236, 896
- Limit of boreal fauna, 9, 10
- Limits, see Range limits
- Limnology, 25 (see also Lake)
- Litter, accumulation of, 984
  - as habitat, of ants, 904
  - of ground beetles, 981
  - of oribatid mites, 117, 118, 119, 142, 144
  - of spiders, 109, 110
  - with winglessness, 306
- Locality, see Collecting site
- Loess, 48, 63
  - and soil productivity, 66–67
- Lotic habitats, availability or features of, in Yukon, 173, 519, 856–859, 981, 1005
- Lotic species, occurrence in Yukon of, 164, 173, 307, 413, 493, 500, 515–519, 604, 827, 828, 858, 859, 981, 989, 1006
  - and freezing, 220, 858, 987
  - relative to lentic species, 518, 827, 854–858, 859, 988, 989
- Mammals and insects, 415, 604–608, 909, 948
- Mammal burrows or runs, species associated with, 664, 665, 675–677, 678, 981
- Mammalophily, in black flies, 568, 604–605, 607, 608

- Mammoth steppe or mammoth fauna, 60, 61, 62, 65, 68, 368, 477, 478, 916, 948
- Marine littoral habitats, mites in, 119, 142, 144, 146
- Marine oxygen isotope, see Oxygen isotope
- Marine sediments, 64
- Marsh, marshy, 172, 174, 307, 384, 413, 449, 464, 467, 479, 515–517, 518, 615, 791, 827, 848, 849, 853, 981  
in past, 64, 479, 480, 860
- Mating, reduction of, 632, 979, 985
- Meadow, 63, 64, 449, 464, 466, 467, 480, 948  
alpine meadow, 677, 678, 947  
sedge meadow, 368, 370, 616, 1002
- Melanism, melanic, 849, 984, 985
- Metabolism, metabolic, 118, 857, 987
- Microenvironments or microhabitats, 982, 984  
diversity of in Yukon, 980, 982, 1008  
in Beringia, 480, 482  
of ants, 903, 904  
of ground beetles, 466  
of oribatid mites, 119, 144, 146  
of sphaerocerid flies, 674–677
- Microsites in vegetation, 43
- Migrants, in Yukon fauna, 970
- Migration, 162, 164, 236–238, 322, 323, 363, 917, 958, 1004 (see also Beringian emigrants; Beringian immigrants; Dispersal)  
daily or seasonal, 220, 460  
of trees, 68, 363
- Mimicry, 307, 308
- Models, for Beringian palaeoecosystems, 61, 64, 65
- Moisture, importance of for vegetation, current, 39, 44, 68, 980  
in Pleistocene Beringia, 64, 65, 68, 1002
- Monophagy or monophagous, 302, 303–304, 378, 388, 401
- Mosaic, see Habitats
- Moss, in fossil peats, 63
- Moss, in Yukon habitats, 38, 41, 43, 44, 45, 48, 61, 500, 981, 1002  
for ants, 904  
for beetles, 414, 983, 1006  
for caddisflies, 851, 861  
for dragonflies, 169, 172, 174, 175, 982  
for oribatid mites, 117, 119  
for sphaerocerid flies, 674  
for spiders, 109, 110  
for true bugs, 302, 324
- Mountain or montane fauna or species, 8, 9, 145, 364, 365, 370, 372, 517, 518, 597, 604, 608, 655, 782, 827, 857, 909, 1006, 1008, 1009 (see also Alpine; Cordillera; Dispersal, barriers to; Refugia; Relict)
- Mountains, and habitats, 467, 597, 604, 776, 777, 827, 897, 980, 981, 989  
in past, 64, 608, 953, 957, 1003  
in Yukon, 13–23, 38–42, 53, 171, 791, 897, 966, 1009
- Mouthparts, of black flies, 563, 604–605, 608
- Movement or move, from Beringia, eastward or southward, 236, 830  
into Beringia, northward or from south, 7, 8, 9, 10, 219, 236, 326, 679, 779, 854, 915, 1001, 1006 (see also Bering or Beringian land bridge...; Dispersal; Migration)
- Muskeg, 221, 823, 852, 860, 980
- Myrmecomorphy, in true bugs, 306, 307–308
- Nearctic, see especially Ranges
- Nest sites, of aculeates, 896–898
- New species, described, 487–488
- Northern Insect Survey, 245, 447, 569, 725
- Northernness, and Yukon occurrence, 975, 987–989, 1008
- Northwest Territories, fauna of, 117, 161, 163, 164, 192, 198, 203, 225, 235, 291, 301, 379, 401, 409, 419, 514, 518, 522, 541–543, 565, 587, 627, 631, 641, 691, 820, 870, 893, 975–976
- Number of species, see Composition; Diversity; Fauna
- Nunatak, 16, 22, 23, 301
- Nutrient-limited environments, 116
- Open forest, see Subarctic; Taiga
- Open or Open ground habitats or fauna, 48, 302, 411, 413, 415, 416, 460, 464, 466, 468, 469, 474, 475, 476, 479, 480, 481, 717, 718, 719, 778, 981, 1002, 1006  
in past, 60, 63, 946, 949, 951, 1002
- Origins of the fauna, 9, 10, 954, 997, 1005, 1007 (see also especially Refugia; and see also Dispersal; Evolution)  
in black flies, 606, 607, 608, 646  
in caddisflies, 822, 824–825, 830 et seq.  
in ground beetles, 446, 470, 471, 472, 475, 477  
in leafhoppers, 363, 372, 373  
in mayflies, 164  
in robber flies, 657  
in stoneflies, 218, 219  
in weevils, 551–552
- Ornithophily, in black flies, 604–605, 607, 608
- Other Yukon species, see Additional species
- Overwintering, 118, 195, 196, 220, 306, 340, 639, 857, 858, 898, 986 (see also Cold hardness...; Diapause)
- Owls, as hosts for black flies, 569 et seq.
- Oxygen isotope, 59, 65
- Oxygen, resistance to low levels of, 858
- Pacific Coast, 54, 340, 360, 368, 517
- Palaeartic, see especially Range type; Ranges
- Palaeartic region, connections or affinities of Yukon species with, 8, 147, 679, 720, 916, 1008–1009 (see also Bering Strait..., not a separator...)
- Palaeoclimate, 61, 62, 64, 65, 68 (see also Climate)
- Palaeoecology, 23, 59–72, 369, 460, 482, 909 (see also especially Beringia, past habitats...)
- Palaeomagnetic reversals, 59
- Palynology, 60, 367, 480
- Pangaea, 146, 218, 235
- Pan trap, 3, 664, 678
- Paradox, Beringian, see Beringian
- Parasitoids, 869, 898–899, 984, 986, 988



- limitation of data on, 969, 987  
 Parthenogenesis or parthenogenetic species, 118, 142, 146, 547, 606, 608, 833, 985  
 Past conditions in Yukon, 59–72, 957–959, 1001–1002 (see also especially Beringia, past habitats...; see also under Arctic; Boreal; Dry; Grassland; and other habitats)  
 Patterned ground, 36, 47  
 Peat or peatland, fossils from, 63, 912, 941, 948, 955–956  
   habitat, 36, 45–46, 47, 172, 173, 464, 492, 500, 616, 777, 983  
   species associated with, 116, 119, 142, 172, 413, 464, 500, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 627, 675–677, 678, 679  
 Permafrost, and fauna or their habitats, 117, 172, 860, 861, 896, 897, 957, 980, 981, 987  
   and preservation of fossils, 914, 941  
   and thermokarst, 944–945  
   in the past, 68, 949, 957  
   in Yukon, 35, 36, 45, 50, 52, 53, 343, 467, 616  
 Phenology or phenological, 195, 984, 1008 (see also Emergence)  
 Photographs, see under Habitat  
 Photoperiod, 791, 859, 860, 986  
 Physiography or physiographic, 9, 14–22, 50, 52, 897  
 Phytolith, 63  
 Phytophages, see Herbivores  
 Plant associations, see Hostplant  
 Pleistocene, see specific topics, e.g. Beringia...; Refugia  
 Pliocene, conditions or changes in, 109, 917, 957–959, 1000, 1009  
   connection, separation, or vicariance, 372, 821, 824, 830, 832, 836, 837, 839, 841, 842, 848, 852, 854, 917, 958, 959, 1000, 1004  
   fauna of Yukon, reconstructed, 957–958  
   fossils, see Fossils  
   mammal dispersal, 823  
 Pollen, see Fossils, pollen...  
 Pollen influx, 60, 62–63  
 Polygons, 38, 45, 47  
 Polymorphism, see Wing polymorphism  
 Polyphagy, 303–304, 308, 384  
 Pond or pool (see also Rock pool; Saline habitats; Temporary or transient habitats)  
   as habitat, 14, 22, 172, 174, 492, 615, 616, 791, 851, 859, 860, 861, 981, 982  
   biological interactions in subarctic, 859  
   collections from, 1, 3  
   fossils in, 64, 912, 943, 956  
   species in, 151, 169, 172, 174, 194, 195, 221, 306, 307, 413, 491, 500, 515, 516, 517, 519, 627, 787, 837, 838, 839, 843, 848, 851, 853, 860, 981–982, 983, 984, 986, 987, 1003  
     alpine and subalpine, 518, 519  
 Pool, see Pond  
 Post-Pleistocene development of the fauna, 1006–1007  
 Postglacial or post-Pleistocene, see specific topics, especially Dispersal; see also Colonization, etc.  
 Precipitation, 18, 29–35, 65, 68, 492, 852, 896  
 Predators, predation or predaceous, 221, 302, 303, 307, 308, 414, 416, 851–852, 859, 898–899, 968, 983–984, 988  
   and habitat type, 413  
   and range type, 318, 322, 323, 324, 326, 415  
   relative occurrence in Yukon, 413, 856–857, 987, 989, 1008  
 Production paradox, 61, 62, 66  
 Radiation, of taxa, 234, 235, 236, 237  
 Radiation, solar, 370, 869, 897, 915  
 Rainfall, see Precipitation  
 Range, and flight capacity, 468–469, 481, 546, 547–548, 552  
   and habitat or zone, 107–110, 318, 322–326, 364–369, 415–416, 471 et seq., 515–517, 544–546, 550–551, 650, 652, 674–679, 776–782, 909, 997–999  
   bicentric, 326, 470, 477, 482, 606, 1004  
   multicentric, 1004  
   unicentric, 325, 477  
   within Yukon, see Distribution...  
   zonal, 997–999  
 Range limit or geographical limit, 191, 194, 199, 364, 384, 401, 517, 595, 627, 632, 651, 777, 778, 780, 781, 783, 897, 908, 909, 1005 (see also Ranges)  
 Range types, 989–999, 1005–1006 (includes Biogeographic categories; Distributional categories, elements or patterns; Faunal elements; Geographical patterns; Range patterns; etc.—see also annotated lists of species in many chapters)  
   definitions, 75, 173–176, 205, 247–248, 340, 344, 389, 408–409, 455–459, 493, 527–528, 640, 689–690, 820, 989–993  
   in aculeate wasps, 895–896, 897  
   in anthomyiid flies, 689–691, 692, 693, 715–721  
   in ants, 907–909  
   in aphids, 401–402  
   in beetles, 410–412, 419–440  
   in black flies, 566–567, 595–604, 606–608  
   in butterflies and moths, 776–781  
   in caddisflies, 820–854  
   in chironomid midges, 628–632  
   in delphacid planthoppers, 383–384  
   in dragonflies, 173–176, 188–194, 197–198  
   in ground beetles, 449–454, 455–459, 470 et seq.  
   in leafhoppers, 361–369  
   in mayflies, 162–164  
   in oribatid mites, 122–129, 145–147  
   in orthopterans, 235–238  
   in robber flies, 640–641, 646–657  
   in sphaerocerid flies, 674–679  
   in spiders, 107–110  
   in stoneflies, 218–219  
   in true bugs, 308–326  
   in water beetles, 494–499, 515–517  
   in weevils, 550–552

[The following listings give detailed text references to particular types of ranges (see also the annotated lists for ranges of individual species), although many readers may prefer to use the general or group-by-group index entries above]

**Ranges** (see under Range types for terms equivalent to Ranges)

- Amphiberingian, 247, 604, 820, 850–851 (see also Ranges, East-West Beringian)
- Arctic or Arctic/Alpine, 75, 107, 108, 230, 343, 361, 362, 363, 365, 401, 402, 493, 495, 516, 517, 518, 628, 631, 693, 716–717, 718, 998, 999
- Low Arctic, 361
- Austral, 344, 361, 362, 363, 870, 894, 998
- Beringian, 110, 191, 197, 198, 199, 362, 408, 409, 410, 449, 455–456, 469, 527–528, 550–552, 640, 646, 647, 649, 650, 653, 654, 656, 657, 674, 689, 715, 718, 720, 820, 824, 849–852, 859, 860, 979, 987, 989, 994, 995, 996, 999, 1002, 1004, 1005, 1009
- East Beringian, 107, 108, 145, 147, 176, 205, 218, 219, 247, 320, 321, 340, 401, 402, 409, 410, 411, 419, 528, 544, 546, 547, 553, 566, 596, 597, 603, 604, 606, 607, 608, 640, 647, 649, 715, 778, 781, 782, 990, 991, 994, 995, 997–998, 1002, 1004, 1005, 1009
- East-West Beringian, 107, 108, 109, 145, 147, 219, 247, 319, 320, 322, 324, 340, 364, 365, 366, 369, 372–373, 383, 410, 411, 419, 544, 546, 547, 715–716, 990, 991, 994, 995, 996, 1005
- Beringian and glaciated western Nearctic, 493, 494, 516, 517
- Boreal, 75, 108, 109, 110, 175, 188, 189, 192, 193, 364, 383, 389, 401, 402, 493, 496, 515–520, 639, 640, 646, 648, 653–656
- Boreal/Temperate lowland, 716, 717
- Low Boreal, High Boreal, 344, 345, 360, 361, 362, 363
- Northern Boreal, 175, 188, 189, 190
- Southern Boreal, 176, 189, 190
- Western Boreal, 176, 189, 191, 389, 401, 402
- Widespread Boreal, 175, 188
- Boreal-Cordilleran, 716, 719
- Boreomontane, 146, 189, 389, 401, 402, 640, 677, 679, 776, 780
- Western boreomontane, 389, 402
- Circumboreal, 247, 320, 322, 401, 402, 779, 838
- Circumboreal Dune-dwelling, 718
- Circumpolar, 108, 146, 320, 322, 340, 361, 383, 449, 455, 459, 469, 828, 990
- Circumpolar Arctic/Alpine, 718
- Circumpolar Arctic lowland, 718
- Circumpolar High Boreal/Low Arctic, 718
- Cordilleran, 107, 109, 162, 176, 190, 191, 193, 194, 493, 497, 516–518, 566, 596, 597, 602, 606, 607, 639, 640, 646, 648, 656, 657, 716, 717, 719, 993, 995, 996, 997, 1005, 1006, 1007
- Cordilleran-Atlantic, 716
- Cordilleran excluding Beringia, 247, 322, 324, 325
- Cordilleran including Beringian, 247, 321, 325
- Cordilleran-Prairie, 717, 719
- Cordilleran-West Beringian, 107, 109, 994
- Cosmopolitan, 146, 402, 717
- Deciduous or Deciduous forest, 493, 499, 516, 517
- Disjunct, or disjunction, 147, 162, 219, 243, 322, 325, 360, 364, 365, 384, 408, 527, 566, 597, 600, 657, 678, 679, 713, 716, 717, 725, 776, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782–783, 824, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 835, 836, 838, 846, 851, 896, 897, 969, 992, 993, 997, 998, 1004, 1005, 1006
- East Palaeartic-Beringian, 716
- East Palaeartic-Nearctic Boreal/Cordilleran, 717, 720
- East Palaeartic-Nearctic Cordilleran, 718
- Eastern Palaeartic and widespread western North American, 546
- East Beringian, see Beringian
- East-West Beringian, see Beringian
- Grassland, 366, 373, 493, 495, 516, 517 (see also Grassland)
- Holarctic or widespread Holarctic, 9, 107, 109, 110, 117, 146, 162, 163, 164, 173, 175, 188, 191, 205, 218, 219, 235, 236–237, 322, 340, 361, 362, 363, 372, 401, 402, 471, 493, 494, 495, 516, 520, 523, 543, 566, 595, 596, 604, 607, 640, 641, 648, 649, 655, 674, 675–676, 677, 678, 679, 721, 776–780, 820, 824, 825, 827–828, 830–839, 846, 851, 859, 860, 895, 897, 958, 989, 990, 994, 1005, 1008 (see also Ranges, Nearctic and Palaeartic)
- Holarctic excluding Beringia or not in Beringia, 566, 596–597, 604, 820, 852–854
- Holarctic including Beringian, 689, 717, 719, 720, 721
- Montane (see also Ranges, Boreomontane)
- Western Montane, 389, 401, 402, 408, 410, 411, 419, 527, 543, 544, 546, 776, 827, 0
- Nearctic, 107, 108, 109, 110, 146, 162, 173, 176, 199, 205, 218, 235, 237, 247, 321–322, 362, 363, 364, 365, 383, 401, 402, 410, 411, 523, 544, 566, 595–597, 598, 640, 647, 655, 675–676, 778, 780–781, 824, 828, 989, 994–999, 1005
- East and West Nearctic, 676
- Nearctic-Beringian or Nearctic including (East) Beringian, 247, 321, 325, 449, 455, 456, 457, 469, 689, 691, 716, 719, 720, 780
- Nearctic excluding (East) Beringia, 247, 321, 324, 325, 449, 455–459, 469, 689, 717, 719, 720, 990, 993, 994, 997
- Northern Nearctic, 566, 597, 599, 604, 607, 990, 992, 1005–1006 (see also Ranges, East Beringian)
- Northwestern Nearctic, 147, 205, 218, 676, 677
- Transcontinental/Western Montane Nearctic, 410, 411, 419
- Trans-Nearctic, 679
- Western or West or Western Nearctic, 107, 109, 110, 176, 190, 191, 195, 205, 218, 363, 410, 411, 517, 527, 544, 550, 552, 566, 597, 601, 676, 677, 895, 993, 995, 996
- Western Nearctic excluding Beringia, 247, 321, 324, 325, 326
- Western Nearctic including Beringian, 247, 321, 325, 326
- Widespread or Widespread Nearctic or North American, 176, 190, 196, 234, 238, 363, 364, 365, 389, 401, 402, 408, 410, 416, 526, 527, 550, 552, 553, 674, 679, 778, 780, 820, 825–830, 990, 992, 995, 996 (see also Ranges, Transcontinental)
- Widespread Western, 410, 411, 419, 546
- Nearctic-West Beringian, 107, 108, 109, 219, 383, 566, 596, 604, 607, 990, 994, 996, 1005
- Nearctic and (plus) Palaeartic, 145, 543, 676, 677, 995
- Widespread Nearctic and Palaeartic, 402, 779
- Neotropical, 146, 218, 235, 322, 326
- Other, 248, 322, 551, 720, 989
- Palaeartic, 110, 117

**Ranges** (*continued*)

- Palaeartic-Beringian, 401, 402, 449, 455, 456, 469, 472, 1003
- Palaeartic-Cordilleran, 247, 320, 322, 323, 566, 596, 604, 607
- Palaeartic-Western Nearctic, 247, 321, 322, 323, 410, 411, 419
- Palaeartic-East Beringian, 107, 108, 109, 173, 175, 176, 190, 247, 319, 320, 322, 323, 324, 383, 401, 410, 470, 544, 550, 552, 566, 596, 604, 606, 607, 637, 640, 647, 649, 689, 690, 716, 719, 720, 721, 781, 820, 824, 839–849, 990, 991, 995, 996, 999, 1003, 1005
- Palaeartic-Transcontinental/Western montane Nearctic, 410, 411, 419
- Palaeartic-Transcontinental Nearctic, 410, 411, 419
- Palaeartic and Nearctic, 8, 109, 247, 320–321, 322, 383, 410, 411, 998, 999
- Palaeartic plus Nearctic Beringian, 780 (see also Ranges, Palaeartic-East Beringian)
- Palaeartic and Northwest Nearctic, 674
- Southern, 493, 498, 516, 517
- Subarctic or Subarctic/Alpine, 75, 108, 247, 320, 322, 326, 343, 345, 361, 362, 363, 365, 401, 402
- Transarctic, 322, 340
- Transboreal, 322
- Transberingian, 205, 218, 340
- Transcontinental, 9, 109, 162, 191, 205, 365, 410, 416, 493, 496, 498, 516, 517, 597, 827, 828, 830, 831, 832, 835, 837, 838, 853, 895, 896, 897, 907–908, 990, 1005 (see also Ranges, Nearctic, Widespread)
- Northern Transcontinental, 205, 218, 219, 340, 389, 408, 527, 543, 546, 544, 553
- Northern Transcontinental and Western Montane, 546
- Transition, 176, 190, 344, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 998, 999
- Transpalaeartic-Beringian, 716
- Transpalaeartic-Nearctic Boreal/Cordilleran, 717
- Transpalaeartic-Nearctic Boreal/Low Arctic/Cordilleran, 718
- Transpalaeartic-Nearctic Cordilleran, 718
- Uncertain, 248, 455, 459
- Western Nearctic or Western, see Nearctic
- Widespread Nearctic or North American or Widespread, see Nearctic
- Widespread Palaeartic; Widespread North American, 546
- Widespread Palaeartic; Northern transcontinental and western montane North American, 546
- Widespread Palaeartic; Northern transcontinental North American, 546
- Widespread Palaeartic-East Beringian, 546
- 
- Refugia or refugium, 9, 360, 369, 482, 822, 823, 1007
- Beringian or Yukon, 8, 23, 49, 54, 176, 192, 219, 220, 235, 236, 237, 238, 302, 322, 323, 325, 326, 363, 368, 369, 470 et seq., 477, 551, 553, 609, 640, 646, 679, 790, 821, 822, 824, 829, 832, 835, 838, 841, 848, 850, 851, 895, 897, 909, 987, 989, 1001, 1004, 1006, 1009
- Banks Island, 456
- coastal, 815, 854
- conditions in, see Beringia, past habitats...
- Cordilleran, 324
- disjunct or multiple, 833, 836, 1004 (see also Range, bicentric, multicentric; Ranges, disjunct)
- dispersal or spread from, 7, 823, 982, 1005
- eastern, 363
- importance of microenvironments in, 480–482, 482
- in Alaska, 366, 368, 479
- in mountains, 10, 323, 679, 825, 836
- Mackenzie River, 456
- northern, 325, 326, 897 (see also Refugia or refugium, Beringian)
- northwestern, 164, 219, 460, 471, 480 (see also Refugia or refugium, Beringian)
- Peary Land, 828
- southeastern, 219, 220, 679
- southern or continental, 9, 232, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 363, 460, 477, 482, 551, 552, 679, 790, 815, 825, 826, 827, 828, 830, 832, 837, 841, 987, 1004, 1005, 1006
- southwestern, 219, 220, 679
- western, 365
- Relict, geographic, 787, 824, 851, 861
- phylogenetic, 787, 824, 851, 861
- population, 225, 322, 323, 978, 1004
- vegetation, 61, 67, 366, 656, 781, 945, 947
- Relict distribution, 146
- Relict species, 366, 781, 852, 861, 1004
- Beringian, see especially Relict species, glacial
- glacial, 837, 838, 846, 849, 850, 851
- montane or mountain, 830, 838, 848–849, 978, 997, 1009
- Representation of taxa, see Composition
- Reproductive behaviour, 9, 987 (see also Mating)
- Resources, availability or use of, 164, 221, 414, 854–857, 858, 859, 982–984
- Restricted species, restricted or confined to Beringia, 9, 142, 147, 192, 366, 409, 410, 412, 415, 416, 441–444, 517, 544, 547, 548, 553, 652, 778, 779, 780, 784, 861, 994–997, 1002, 1005, 1009 (see also Endemic species)
- Richness, see Diversity
- Riparian species, 411, 413, 415, 455, 460, 467, 468, 469, 475, 476, 479, 480, 481, 550, 663, 675–677, 978, 979, 981
- River, Mackenzie, age of, 916–917
- River or rivers, access by, 226, 969
- and permafrost, 35
- as habitat for arthropods, 164, 173, 616, 791, 857, 858, 981
- dispersal by, 164, 220, 632, 1003
- fossils associated with, 60, 912, 917, 941, 944, 947, 949
- in Yukon, 14, 23–26, 154
- on Bering land bridge, 823, 832, 833
- species in, 173, 194, 413, 568, 608, 832, 835, 836, 853, 982 (see also Riparian; Valley)
- RNA, 326
- Roads or highways, 13, 16, 49, 206, 338

- access by, 50, 447, 568, 725  
collections correlated with, 161, 226, 492, 594, 791, 969, 970, 1010  
habitats along, 302, 466  
Rock pool, 632, 979  
Sage or sagebrush slopes or hillsides, 73, 110, 365, 656, 980 (see also *Artemisia*-grass)  
Saline habitats, 9, 45, 46, 47, 307, 449, 464, 467, 516, 518, 519  
Sampling, see Collecting  
Sand dunes or Sandhills, see Dunes  
Saprophages or Saprovores, 415, 983, 988, 1008  
Scree, 9, 48, 119, 225, 325, 340, 726, 776–778, 780–782  
Season length and variability, climatic, 30–35  
Season length, response to, 195, 378, 783, 860, 985–987  
Seasonal movement or migration, 221  
Seasonality, of aquatic habitats, 492, 520, 981, 986 (see also Ice; Overwintering)  
Sedge or sedges, 38, 41, 45, 52, 61, 65, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 324, 339, 368, 370, 464, 616, 674, 777, 778, 981, 1002 (see also Grasses and sedges)  
Seepage habitats, 480, 615, 616, 981  
Settlements, in Yukon, 14, 16  
Sex ratio, 146, 979  
Shredders, occurrence in Yukon, 220, 221, 856, 858, 982–983, 988  
Shrubs, beetles associated with, 411, 449, 466–467, 469, 475, 476, 479, 480  
Shrub tundra, 119, 147, 197 (see also Wet shrub-tundra)  
Sibling species, 371, 565, 566, 569, 593, 595, 632, 824, 841  
Sister groups, species or taxa, 10, 198, 234, 369, 370–372, 649, 653, 674–679, 812, 813, 816, 817, 824, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 835, 836, 837, 839, 841, 842, 843, 845, 846, 848, 850, 851, 958, 1004  
Sites, for collecting, see Collecting  
for fossils, see Fossils  
Size, small, in Yukon, 194, 978, 984, 985, 987  
Soil, and Pleistocene productivity, 66, 67  
Soil, role of mites in, 116, 117, 119, 968, 982  
Soil structure, 116  
Soils in Yukon, 35–38, 41, 44, 966, 980  
Southern steppe, see Steppe  
South-facing slopes or hillsides, in Yukon, as habitat for arthropods, 48, 50, 302, 308, 325, 778, 869, 966, 980  
collections from, 3, 4, 245  
species of, 337, 361, 365, 369, 523, 656, 778, 780, 897, 1002, 1008  
vegetation or conditions of, 38, 48, 54, 67, 338, 369, 656, 896, 897, 947  
Speciation, 237, 412, 455, 475, 569, 824, 1009 (see also Evolution; Origin)  
vicariant, 816, 830, 832, 837, 843, 848 (see also Vicariance)  
Species complex, in beetles, 417, 475, 476, 477, 489  
in black flies, 569, 595, 604  
in caddisflies, 815, 816, 835, 853, 854  
in other taxa, 288, 633, 665, 678, 903  
(see also taxonomic notes in annotated lists)  
Species, description of new, 487–488  
Species-packing, 821, 840  
Spring or springs, as habitat for arthropods, 9, 45, 480, 627, 981  
species in, 220, 516, 519, 632, 675, 835, 857, 979, 981, 982  
Steppe (including arctic steppe, southern steppe) habitat or species, of beetles, 413, 415, 416, 466, 471, 474, 481, 523, 544, 545, 549, 550, 551, 552  
of butterflies and moths, 725, 777–783  
of other taxa, 130, 142, 144, 146, 325, 326, 369, 652, 674–676, 678, 980, 998, 999  
in past, 49, 60, 61, 62, 63, 65, 67, 68, 365, 368, 370, 372, 477, 479, 480, 552, 605, 823, 916, 947, 948, 1002  
Stepping-stone dispersal, 1003  
Storms, 28, 29, 32, 33, 34, 35  
Stream or streams, and Cordilleran species, 604, 1006, 1009  
as habitat of arthropods, 164, 173, 176, 194, 220, 221, 492, 597, 604, 616, 627, 791, 849, 850, 857, 858, 859, 981, 1005, 1008  
colonization of, 857–858  
fossils associated with, 947 (see also River)  
in past, 823, 860, 1002, 1003  
in Yukon, 14, 24  
species of, 161, 164, 173, 176, 194, 217, 220, 221, 306, 500, 516, 519, 563, 568, 597, 608, 627, 813, 827, 831 et seq., 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 982, 984  
Structural or morphological adaptations, 9, 307, 632–633, 979  
Subalpine, forest or vegetation, 38, 39, 43, 44–45, 48, 53, 54  
species, 146, 365, 518, 519, 716, 717, 778  
Subarctic, fossils or fossil sites, 915, 941, 955  
habitats, 11, 14, 37, 43, 45, 53, 54, 343, 344, 966, 971, 980, 1009 (see also Taiga)  
species, 8, 9, 10, 107–109, 117, 220, 221, 224, 237, 320, 322, 326, 361, 362, 363, 365, 372, 396, 401, 402, 470, 477, 830, 857, 859, 953, 985, 998, 999, 1005, 1006, 1008 (see also Ranges, Subarctic)  
Subfossil, avoidance of term, 914  
Subimagines, 153  
Subspecies, multiple or several, 110, 236, 237, 372  
Summer temperature, 26, 29, 31–34, 171, 172, 338, 340–344, 360, 896  
Sun-warmed habitats, 361, 365, 369, 966, 980, 981, 985  
Supercooling, 118, 858 (see also Cold hardiness...)  
Swamp, 9  
Swarming, 632  
Sympatry or sympatric, 813, 836, 843, 846  
Synanthropic species, 675–676, 678, 1007

- Synonymy, new, 117, 127, 134, 656, 812, 816, 817
- Systematic or taxonomic work, needs for, 117, 147, 288, 679, 780, 968, 1010
- Taiga, habitat or vegetation, 36, 39, 43, 45, 53  
species of, 8, 471, 719, 776, 779, 909 (see also Subarctic)
- Talus, 17, 108
- Taphonomy, 941
- Taxonomic relationships, 412, 1004–1005 (see also Divergence; Sister groups...; Variation; Vicariance)
- Taxonomic work, see Systematic...
- Temperature, in Yukon, 26, 28–35, 171–172, 338, 344, 360, 896 (see also Climate, of Yukon; Growing season; Summer temperature)
- Temporary or transient habitats, 178, 306, 307, 378, 413, 518, 616, 787, 828, 848, 851, 854, 860, 861, 981, 986  
vernal pools, 492
- Tephra, 67, 950
- Thelytoky, 118–119, 142, 985
- Thermokarst, 14, 944, 981
- Transcontinental, see Ranges
- Transient habitats, see Temporary...
- Treeline, 61, 164, 363, 628, 631, 687, 718, 780, 791, 828, 855, 897, 917, 982, 1004, 1009  
change of or past location of, 945, 946, 953, 956  
fossils near or representing, 10, 915, 918, 946, 951, 952  
habitats or vegetation near, 44, 480  
habitats or vegetation near, in past, 958 (see also Treeline, change of...)  
importance or not as a boundary or range limit, 343, 361, 416, 627, 632, 853, 897, 980–981, 1003  
in relation to past movements, 7, 9  
species near, 10, 171, 172, 174, 175, 176, 197, 650, 830, 853, 909, 943, 945
- Trench, Tintina, 22, 23, 51, 53, 171, 247, 324, 396, 457, 458, 639, 792, 896, 989
- Shakwak, 22, 35, 43, 51, 161, 171, 173, 227, 639, 656, 792
- Trophic relationships or interactions, and correlation with Yukon occurrence, 856–858, 898–899, 982–984, 987–989
- Tundra and tundra vegetation, 38–41, 45, 52–54, 62, 63, 119, 146, 325, 467–468, 615, 616, 791, 855, 859, 860, 861, 980  
in past, 49, 61–65, 67–68, 109, 324, 325, 326, 365, 369, 470, 471, 479, 480, 481, 553, 605, 608, 823, 825, 848, 851, 852, 853, 916, 917, 949, 951, 957, 959, 1000, 1001, 1002  
age of, 825, 917, 959
- Tundra habitats, as represented by fossils, 915, 918, 943, 946, 951, 952, 954, 955, 956, 987
- Tundra species, 949, 998, 1002, 1003 (and see annotated lists for some taxa; see also Alpine; Arctic) and ranges, 8, 145, 146, 147, 321, 322, 324, 326, 365, 415, 416, 471, 550, 552, 652, 677, 678, 679, 718, 719, 778, 779, 780, 849, 1005, 1006, 1008  
in tundra streams, 850, 857, 858, 860  
of anthomyiid flies, 693, 719  
of beetles, 411, 413, 416  
of butterflies and moths, 723, 725, 777–782  
of caddisflies, 787, 830, 837, 838, 839, 851, 860, 861  
of ground beetles, 449, 445, 455, 468, 469, 474, 475, 476, 477, 480, 481  
of leafhoppers, 361, 365, 366  
of oribatid mites, 117, 119, 130, 142, 144, 145  
of sphaerocerid flies, 663, 674–679  
of stoneflies, 219, 221  
of true bugs, 300, 301, 308, 323  
of weevils, 523, 544, 545, 549  
of other taxa, 108, 197, 627, 652, 897, 909
- Unglaciated areas, 14, 22, 23, 59, 145, 162, 219, 248, 321, 322, 323, 325, 366, 369, 409, 455, 469, 528, 715 et seq., 779, 821, 822, 896, 913, 916, 948, 965–966, 1001 (see also Refugia...; and see Ranges, Beringian)
- Unicentric, see Range, unicentric
- Univoltine, see Voltinism
- Valleys, influence on fauna, 161–162, 172, 194, 361, 364, 369, 518, 654, 656, 897, 966, 980, 981, 1006, 1007, 1008  
in Yukon, 10, 17–23, 35, 54, 171, 174, 338, 366, 369, 457–458, 466, 896, 966
- Variation, morphological, or variable species, 978, 1004  
in caddisflies, 812, 813, 815, 816, 820, 824, 829, 830, 832, 833, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 846  
in other taxa, 236, 476, 489, 527, 909
- Vegetation, types in Yukon, 38–45, 46, 48, 50, 52–54 (see also Habitats...; see also specific kinds of vegetation)  
during Pleistocene, see especially Beringia, past habitats...
- Vertebrate fossils, see Fossils, vertebrate
- Vertebrates, see Birds; Mammals
- Vicariance or vicariant, 370–372, 654, 816, 824, 830, 831, 832, 837, 839, 841, 842, 843, 848, 850, 1004
- Vicars, 470, 476, 482, 606
- Voltinism or -voltine, 204, 220, 224, 306, 307, 340, 378, 837, 838, 839, 858, 860, 985–986, 987
- Warning colouration, see Aposematism
- Water (including sea and ocean), barrier or dispersal over, 632, 679, 721, 821, 823, 1003
- Watershed, 23, 24, 337, 369 (see also Drainage systems)
- Wet or moist tundra, 119, 615, 616 (see also Bog tundra)  
in past, 823, 851, 852  
species of, 144, 301, 322, 544, 545, 549, 627, 663, 674–678, 679, 693, 719, 981, 1002
- Wet shrub-tundra, 776–782 (see also Shrub tundra)
- Wetlands, 44, 45–46, 172–173, 464, 896 (see also Bog; Fen; Marsh; Peat or peatland; Swamp)  
in past, 946  
species of, 474, 475, 545, 546, 549, 550, 551, 980
- Wind, 31, 35, 361, 363, 365, 721, 777, 823, 979, 1006

- Wing dimorphism or polymorphism, 304–307, 308, 469, 474, 475, 476, 482, 550, 979
- Wing form, tabulated, 449–454, 528–529
- Wings, loss or reduction, Aptery, Brachyptery or Flightlessness, 978–979, 979, 985, 1008, 1009
- and habitat, 306, 340, 378, 416, 417, 468–469, 470, 474–477, 549, 784, 979, 985
- and latitude, 304
- and range, 326, 366, 415, 417, 469, 471, 476, 546, 552, 604, 1008
- and isolation, 978–979, 985
- and selective pressures or correlations, 304, 306–307, 468–469, 978–979
- in fossil record, 941, 952
- of beetles, 415, 416, 417
- of black flies, 604, 606, 609
- of butterflies and moths, 9, 723, 783–784, 987
- of caddisflies, 852
- of chironomid midges, 632
- of delphacid planthoppers, 377, 378, 384
- of ground beetles, 455, 460, 468–469, 470, 471, 475, 476, 481
- of leafhoppers, 340, 344, 365, 366, 371, 1003
- of sphaerocerid flies, 678
- of true bugs, 304–307, 308
- of weevils, 547–550, 552, 553
- Winter survival, see Overwintering
- Wisconsinan, see specific topics such as Beringia...;  
Fossils; Glaciation; Glaciers
- Woodpeckers, feeding on ants, 903, 909
- Xeric habitats, 45, 48, 49, 302, 324, 325, 326, 479, 481, 517, 518, 550, 980 (see also Dry)
- Yukon project, 1–5, 7, 11, 152, 903
- Zonation, 361–363 (see also Range, zonal)
- Zoogeography, see especially Range types